









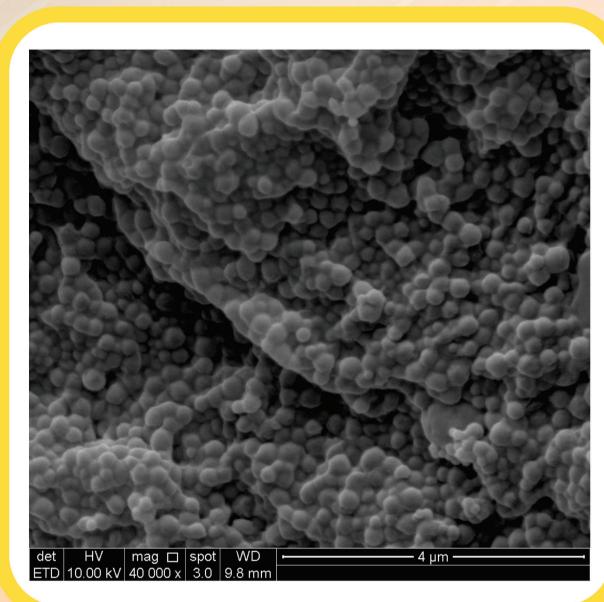


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# NANOBIOCIDE AS WOOD PRESERVATIVE FOR WOOD INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR APPLICATIONS



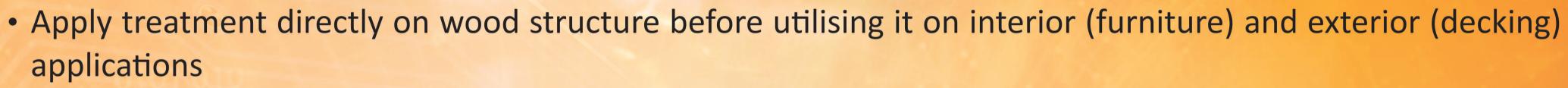
#### **Problem Statements**

- Chromated copper arsenic (CCA) is toxic There is a need for alternative wood preservative to replace CCA
- Chlorothalonil (CTL) has poor water solubility (<0.81 mg/L).</li>
- A challenge to be applied in the water- based vacuum preservative treatment

#### **Novelty & Inventiveness**

- To promote the use of organic biocide as an alternative to conventional toxic wood preservatives such as chromated copper arsenic
- Polylactic acid (PLA) nanoparticles act as carriers to deliver a hydrophobic organic biocide CTL into tropical wood
- Low production cost, excellent solubility in water, better penetration into wood structure, and provide comparable biological resistance to wood





- Suitable for water-based industrial preservative treatment
- Low production and treatment cost

### **Product/Technology Readiness**

- Technology Readiness Level 4
- CTL-loaded PLA nanoparticles 128.6 ± 4.5 nm.
- Nanoparticles delivered into rubberwood via vacuum pressure treatment based on Malaysia Standard (MS360:2006)
- Treated wood showed high resistant towards wood destroying organism based on international standard (ASTM, EN and AWPA)



- Two publications (1 Q2 paper, 1 full paper proceeding)
- Silver Medal in ITEX 2019
- 2018 Ron Cockcroft International Award by International Research Group on Wood Protection The only Asian out of 13 recipients
- Third prize in Pertandingan Projek Penyelidikan Nanoteknologi Peringkat Kebangsaan 2017
- Completed a MSc. student and an undergraduate student
- Fundamental Research Grant Scheme (203/PKimia/6711532)
- MoA with Forest Research Institute Malaysia (FRIM) since 2016

#### Intellectual property

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## **Commercialization Potential**

- Pioneer in Southeast Asia
- Suitable for global wood market
- Letter of Intent from Tong Sim Wood Industries Sdn. Bhd.

## Level of Impact

- Reduce cost of preservative treatment reduce energy and time needed
- Reduce impact on environment low dosage and fully biodegradable

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